

Instructions

Carousel 6 Plus[™] Reaction Station

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Index

Page 1	Index
Page 2	1. Introduction
Page 3	2. Warranty 3. Safety Information 4. Important WARNINGS
Page 4	5. Product Component Guide
Page 5	6. Products and Accessories
Page 9	7. Glassware
Page 11	8. Quick Start Guide
Page 12	9. Set-Up and Operation
Page 19	10. Performance Data - Insulating Plate
Page 20	11. Radleys/Genevac Compatibility Chart
Page 21	WARRANTY - EMAIL BACK

1. Introduction

Thank you for purchasing your Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station. Please read this instruction manual thoroughly before operating your unit.

The patented Carousel 6 Plus simultaneously heats, stirs and refluxes multiple samples under an inert atmosphere and accepts round bottom flasks of 5ml, 10ml, 25ml, 50ml, 100ml, 170ml and 250ml sizes.

Features

- · Powerful, even magnetic stirring fits on to a Carousel Stirring Hotplate.
- Rapid and controlled heating to 180°C.
- Efficient water-cooled reflux head.
- Perform reactions under an inert atmosphere.
- Quick to set up, easy to use and maintenance free.
- · Wide range of vessel sizes from 5ml to 250ml.
- Interchangeable flask formats: sidearms, baffles, wide neck and azeotropic.
- · Easy-On PTFE caps feature a 'quick-thread' for a gas tight seal to flasks.
- Innovative well design for improved heat transfer and reduced temperature variation.
- · Easy-to-clean contoured surface.
- · Exclusive wide neck flasks with quick coupling for improved sealing and ease of use.

Rapid Heating and Efficient Refluxing

- Circular, solid aluminium base transmits heat rapidly and evenly to all positions.
- · Boils six flasks of water in less than 25 minutes.
- PTFE heat protection ring helps protect user from accidental contact with hot aluminium base.
- Removable aluminium inserts in reflux head allow easy removal of flasks, yet maintain good heat transfer for refluxing.
- Acetal quick-release valved couplings on the side of reflux head allow disconnection of cooling water without loss of water.
- · Acetal quick-release coupling on top of the reflux head facilitates supply of inert gas or vacuum.



2. Warranty

Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station includes one year full parts and labour warranty from date of original purchase.

Warranty will only be valid if a completed Warranty Email Back form is returned within 1 month of date of purchase (see last page). In the event of product failure please contact your local distributor.

Please do not return any goods without prior agreement.

3. Safety Information

The following symbols are intended to assist the user in the safe and efficient operation of the Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station.



Warning

Applies when there is a possibility of personal injury.

Important, Important,

Important Note

Alerts the user to important facts.

4. Important WARNINGS

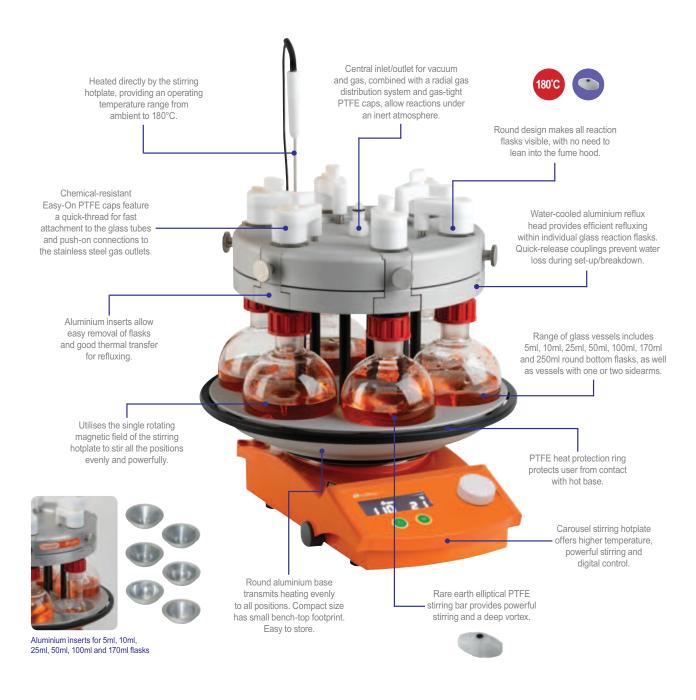
- Please read these instructions completely before using your Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station.
- · Operate only in a fumehood with protective safety sash.
- The Carousel reaction flasks are not designed for pressurised reactions. DO NOT PRESSURISE ABOVE 1psi.
- The Carousel is not suitable for continuous use under vacuum (e.g. for evaporations or for reactions to be carried out under vacuum). Vacuum should only be used intermittently as part of the inerting process.
- Chemical resistance the Carousel is resistant to the majority of solvents and splash resistant to dilute acids and alkalis at room temperature. Extended exposure to acids or alkalis will attack the surface of the Carousel. The stronger the concentration and the longer the exposure time the more chance and intensity of any attack. Heat will also speed up the intensity of any attack. It is important to clean off any residual chemical spills immediately after they occur.
- · Do not attempt to dismantle the reflux head this will invalidate your warranty.
- · To avoid the build-up of limescale in the reflux head, please avoid the use of hard water.
- Risk of burns when heating reactions, take care not to touch the reaction block. Use of the removable insulating plate is highly
 recommended to reduce the temperature of exposed surfaces.
- The Carousel unit will remain hot for some considerable time after the heating source has been switched off. A temperature probe
 or temperature sensitive label can be used to indicate when components are too hot to touch.
- Maximum recommended operating temperature is 180°C.

Important, Important,

Important Note

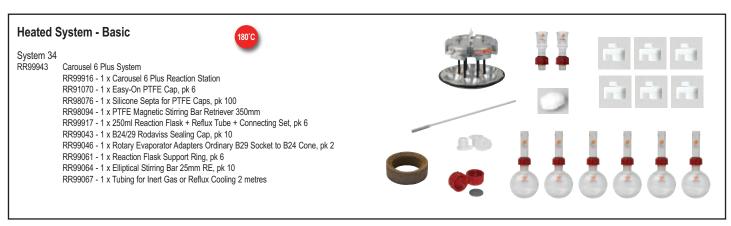
The Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station should only be operated by trained and competent personnel. As with all chemistries, a full risk assessment should be performed prior to starting an experiment, and care should be taken to monitor your reactions at all stages. The Carousel should not be left unattended unless in a supervised area.

5. Product Component Guide

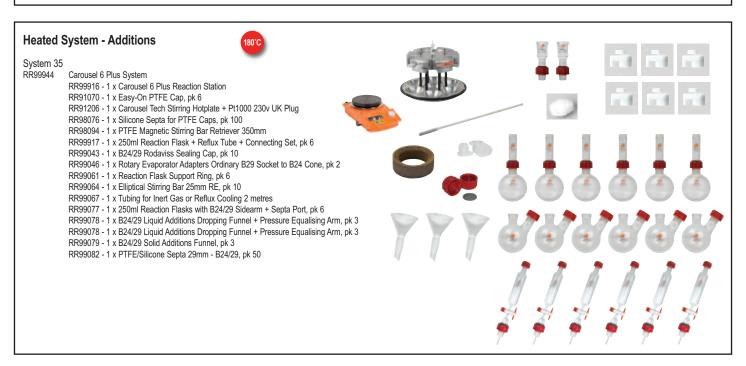




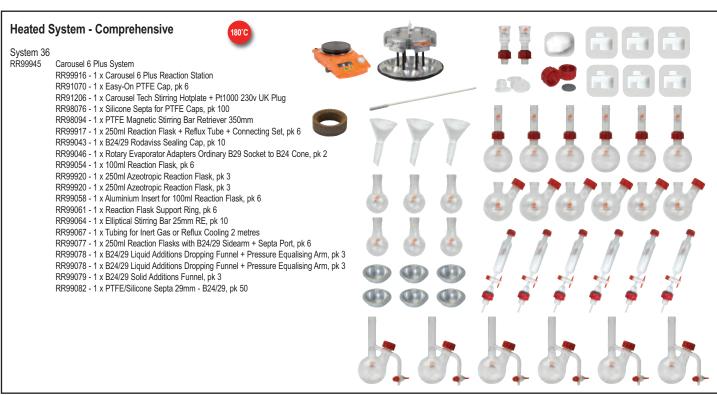
6. Products and Accessories







6. Products and Accessories - Continued







6. Products and Accessories - Continued

Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station Carousel 6 Plus Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station RR99916 Carousel 6 Plus Systems Carousel 6 Plus System 33 - Heated System - Basic + Hotplate RR99942 RR99943 Carousel 6 Plus System 34 - Heated System - Basic Carousel 6 Plus System 35 - Heated System - Additions RR99944 RR99945 Carousel 6 Plus System 36 - Heated System - Comprehensive Glassware Standard Flasks and Reflux Tubes RR99151 5ml Reaction Flask with B14/23 Neck, pk 6 RR99148 10ml Reaction Flask with B14/23 Neck, pk 6 B14/23 Reflux Tube + Connecting Set, pk 6 RR99923 RR99145 25ml Reaction Flask, pk 6 50ml Reaction Flask, pk 6 RR99070 RR99054 100ml Reaction Flask, pk 6 RR99052 170ml Reaction Flask, pk 6 RR99041 250ml Reaction Flask, pk 6 RR99917 250ml Reaction Flask + Reflux Tube + Connecting Set, pk 6 RR99918 B24/29 Reflux Tube + Connecting Set, pk 6 RR99919 250ml Long Neck Reaction Flask, pk 6 Standard Flasks with Sidearms 50ml Reaction Flask with B14/23 Sidearm + Septa Port, pk 6 RR99071 RR99074 100ml Reaction Flask with B14/23 Sidearm + Septa Port, pk 6 RR99077 250ml Reaction Flask with B24/29 Sidearm + Septa Port, pk 6 RR99047 250ml Reaction Flask with B14/23 Sidearm + Septa Port, pk 6 RR99087 250ml Reaction Flask with 2x B14/23 Sidearms + Septa Port, pk 6 RR99088 250ml Reaction Flask with 2x B24/29 Sidearms + Septa Port, pk 6 250ml Reaction Flask with 1x B14/23 + 1x B24/29 Sidearm + Septa Port, pk 6 RR99089 Wide Neck Flasks with Coupling Wide Neck Reflux Tube + Coupling RR99924 RR99925 Coupling for Wide Neck Flasks PTFE Wide Neck Support Collar RR99940 Nitrile O-Ring for PTFE Wide Neck Support Collar RR99941 RR99926 50ml Wide Neck Flask RR99928 100ml Wide Neck Flask 250ml Wide Neck Flask Wide Neck Flasks with Sidearms RR99927 50ml Wide Neck Flask with B14/23 Sidearm + Septa Port RR99929 100ml Wide Neck Flask with B14/23 Sidearm + Septa Port RR99930 100ml Wide Neck Flask with 2x B14/23 Sidearms + Septa Port RR99934 250ml Wide Neck Flask with B24/29 Sidearm + Septa Port RR99935 250ml Wide Neck Flask with 2x B24/29 Sidearms + Septa Port Wide Neck Flasks with Baffles and Sidearms RR99931 100ml Baffled Wide Neck Flask with B14/23 Sidearm + Septa Port RR99932 100ml Baffled Wide Neck Flask with 2x B14/23 Sidearms + Septa Port RR99936 250ml Baffled Wide Neck Flask with B24/29 Sidearm + Septa Port RR99937 250ml Baffled Wide Neck Flask with 2x B24/29 Sidearms + Septa Port Azeotropic Glassware RR99922 100ml Azeotropic Reaction Flask, pk 3 RR99920 250ml Azeotropic Reaction Flask, pk 3 RR99939 100ml Tornado Azeotropic Reaction Flask, pk 3 RR99938 250ml Tornado Azeotropic Reaction Flask, pk 3 Liquid and Solid Addition Funnels RR99049 B14/23 Solid Additions Funnel, pk 3 RR99079 B24/29 Solid Additions Funnel, pk 3 RR99048 B14/23 Liquid Additions Dropping Funnel + Pressure Equalising Arm, pk 3 RR99078 B24/29 Liquid Additions Dropping Funnel + Pressure Equalising Arm, pk 3 Evaporation Adapters, Splash Heads and Evaporation Flasks Rotary Evaporator Adapters Rodaviss B29 Socket to B24 Cone, pk 2 RR99046 Rotary Evaporator Adapters Ordinary B29 Socket to B24 Cone, pk 2 RR99055 Rotary Evaporator Adapters USA 24/40 Socket to B24 Cone, pk 2 RR99083 Splash Head Rodaviss B29 Socket to B24 Cone

Splash Head Ordinary B29 Socket to B24 Cone

Flasks are NOT supplied with reflux tubes or PTFE caps; these must be purchased separately.

250ml EZ-2/HT Evaporation Flask (Compatible with Genevac Evaporators), pk 4

Splash Head USA 24/40 Socket to B24 Cone

RR99084

RR99085

RR99053

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Carousel 6 Plus Accessories
Aluminium Inserts
RR99142
                 Aluminium Insert for 5ml Reaction Flask, pk 6
RR99141
                 Aluminium Insert for 10ml Reaction Flask, pk 6
RR99140
                 Aluminium Insert for 25ml Reaction Flask, pk 6
RR99060
                 Aluminium Insert for 50ml Reaction Flask, pk 6
RR99058
                 Aluminium Insert for 100ml Reaction Flask, pk 6
RR99057
                 Aluminium Insert for 170ml Reaction Flask, pk 6
PTFE Magnetic Stirring Bars
                 Cross Shape Stirring Bar 10mm, pk 40
RR98075
RR98091
                 Cross Shape Stirring Bar 16.5mm RE, pk 20
                 Elliptical Stirring Bar 10mm RE, pk 40
RR98096
                 Elliptical Stirring Bar 15mm RE, pk 20
RR98097
                 Elliptical Stirring Bar 25mm RE, pk 10
RR99064
                 Octagonal Stirring Bar 13mm, pk 20
RR98070
                 Pivot Ring Stirring Bar 12 x 6mm, pk 40
RR98071
                 PTFE Magnetic Stirring Bar Evaluation Kit, pk 30
RR98095
                 PTFE Magnetic Stirring Bar Retriever 350mm
Magnetic Stirring Bar Restrainer
RR98094
RR98114
PTFE Caps and Accessories
                 Easy-On PTFE Cap, pk 6
RR91070
                 Easy-On PTFE Storage Cap, pk 6
Silicone Septa for PTFE Caps, pk 100
RR91072
RR98076
                 Viton Septa for PTFE Caps, pk 100
RR98176
                 O-Rings for Caps - Nitrile 24mm, pk 100
RR98060
                 O-Rings for Caps - Viton 24mm, pk 100
RR98160
Replacement O-Rings and Quick Release Couplings
                 Nitrile O-Rings 4mm Gas Outlet – Bottom, pk 50
Nitrile O-Rings 3mm Gas Outlet – Top, pk 50
RR91060
RR91061
RR91062
                 Viton O-Rings 4mm Gas Outlet – Bottom, pk 50
                 Viton O-Rings 3mm Gas Outlet - Top, pk50
RR91063
RR91065
                 Quick Release Male, Threaded, No Shut-off (6.4mm ID)
RR91066
                 Quick Release Female, Barbed 6.4mm, No Shut-off (6.4mm ID)
RR99062
                 Quick Release Male, Barbed 6.4mm + Shut-off (6.4mm ID), pk 2
RR99063
                 Quick Release Male, R/A Barbed 6.4mm + Shut-off (6.4mm ID), pk 2
RR99065
                 Quick Release Female, Threaded + Shut-off (6.4mm ID), pk 2
Rodaviss Caps and Connecting Sets
                 B14/23 Rodaviss Sealing Cap, pk 10
RR99051
RR99043
                 B24/29 Rodaviss Sealing Cap, pk 10
                 B14/23 Rodaviss Connecting Set, pk 10
RR99955
                 B24/29 Rodaviss Connecting Set, pk 10
RR99044
RR99080
                 PTFE/Silicone Septa 20mm - B14/23, pk 50
RR99081
                 PTFE/Silicone Septa 24.5mm - B19/26, pk 50
                 PTFE/Silicone Septa 29mm - B24/29, pk 50
RR99082
RR99068
                 B14/23 Rodaviss Connecting Cap, pk 10
RR99090
                 B24/29 Rodaviss Connecting Cap, pk 10
Other Accessories
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RR98906

RR99061 RR99067 Black Lab Marker, pk 10

Reaction Flask Support Ring, pk 6

Tubing for Inert Gas or Reflux Cooling, 2m

6. Products and Accessories - Continued

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus (Reservoir, Head, Stand + Cover) RR99947

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Systems

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus System 38 - Cooled System - Upgrade RR99949 RR99950 Cooled Carousel 6 Plus System 39 - Cooled System - Comprehensive

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Components

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Cooling Reservoir RR99501 Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Head RR99948 RR99503 Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Stand

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Cover (with gas connectors) RR99515

Cooled Carousel 6 Plus Accessories

Digital Thermometer (-250 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ to +400 $^{\circ}\text{C})$ + 200mm Probe RR99905

RR99906 Digital Thermometer (-250°C to +400°C) RR99907 200mm Temperature Probe

RR99908 Dry Ice Scoop

RR99909 Cold Temperature Apron 1060mm long, Waterproof

RR99910 Protective Face Shield RR98024 Protective Cold Temperature Gloves

Cooling Protection Kit RR71505

1 x RR99909 Cold Temperature Apron 1060mm long, Waterproof

1 x RR99910 Protective Face Shield

1 x RR98024 Protective Cold Temperature Gloves

Tornado Plus Overhead Stirring System

Tornado Plus

Tornado Plus Overhead Stirring System RR99951

RR99230 Tornado Support Stand

Carousel 6 Plus Reaction Station with Reflux RR99916 RR91203 Carousel Tech Stirring Hotplate 230v UK Plug Pt1000 S/S Temperature Sensor with 345mm Probe RR99239

PTFE Stirring Paddles

Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Centrifugal, pk 6 RR99240 Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Centrifugal, pk 1 RR99241

Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Anchor for 100ml Flasks, pk 6 RR99244 RR99245 Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Anchor for 100ml Flasks, pk 1 RR99248 Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Anchor for 250ml Flasks, pk 6 Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Anchor for 250ml Flasks, pk 1 RR99249

Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Propeller, pk 6 RR99251 RR99252 Tornado PTFE Stirrer Shafts - Propeller, pk 1

RS Overhead Stirrers

Please note that other overhead stirrer options are available on request, please contact Radleys for further information

RS27 Standard Overhead Stirrer 230v UK Plug RR91302 RR91302/EURO RS27 Standard Overhead Stirrer 230v Euro Plug RS37 Digital Plus Overhead Stirrer 230v UK Plug RR91306 RR91306/EURO RS37 Digital Plus Overhead Stirrer 230v Euro Plug RR91308 RS50 Control Overhead Stirrer 230v UK Plug RR91308/EURO RS50 Control Overhead Stirrer 230v Euro Plug Remote Control for RS50 Control RR91428

RS232 Interface Cable Stirrer-PC RR91430

Please contact Radlevs for details of replacement parts for the Stirrer Guide and Tornado System.

Storm and Breeze Heating/Cooling Work Stations

Storm and Breeze Work Stations

Storm Work Station + Carousel 6 PTFE Insulating Plates

(M24 Hose Connections)

RR96210 Breeze Work Station + Integral Stand (M16 Hose Connections)

RR96220 PTFE Insulating Plates for Carousel 6 Plus

Insulated Hoses

Insulated Hose - 100cm long, with M16 thread HR6084 Insulated Hose - 150cm long, with M16 thread HB6085 HB6136 Insulated Hose - 200cm long, with M16 thread Insulated Hose - 300cm long, with M16 thread HB6255

HB6784 Insulated Hose - 100cm long, with M24 thread Insulated Hose - 150cm long, with M24 thread HB6785 HB6786 Insulated Hose - 200cm long, with M24 thread HB6787 Insulated Hose - 300cm long, with M24 thread

M16 Hose Adapters and Valves

HB6945 M16 Female to M24 Male Adapter M16 Female to M30 Male Adapter HB6431 HR6195 M16 90 Degree Adapter

HB6091 M16 Ball Valve

RR96316 M16 Thread Protection Cap, pk 10

M24 Hose Adapters and Valves

M24 Female to M16 Male Adapter HB6724 M24 Female to M30 Male Adapter HB6723 M24 90 Degree Adapter HB9256

HB9236 M24 Ball Valve

M24 Thread Protection Cap, pk 10 RR96336

M30 Hose Adapters and Valves

M30 Female to M16 Male Adapter HB6454 M30 Female to M24 Male Adapter HB9268 HB6461 M30 90 Degree Adapter

HB6451 M30 Ball Valve

RR96348 M30 Thread Protection Cap. pk 10

Thermofluids

Silicone Oil -40°C to +165°C - 10 litres HB6164 Silicone Oil -20°C to +235°C - 10 litres HB6162 HB6479 DWTherm -90°C to +200°C - 10 litres

Stirring Hotplates

Carousel Stirring Hotplates

RR91200 Carousel Standard Stirring Hotplate 230v UK Plug RR91203 Carousel Tech Stirring Hotplate 230v UK Plug RR91206 Carousel Tech Stirring Hotplate + Pt1000 230v UK Plug

RR91291 Carousel Tech Package 230v UK Plug

Includes Tech Stirring Hotplate, Pt1000 S/Steel Sensor and Pt1000 Clamping System.

RR91204 Carousel Advanced Stirring Hotplate 230v UK Plug RR91205

Carousel Advanced Stirring Hotplate + Pt1000 230v UK Plug

Hotplates available in other voltages and plug formats; please add /EURO or /USA to end of Cat No.

Pt1000 Temperature Sensors and Accessories

RR91226 Pt1000 S/S Temperature Sensor

RR99239 Pt1000 S/S Temperature Sensor with 345mm Probe Allows probe to reach through Tornado unit into Carousel 6 Plus base

RR91227 Pt1000 Glass Coated Temperature Sensor

RR91228 Temperature Sensor Holder RR91235 Pt1000 Clamping System - support rod and cable guide

RR91236 Pt1000 Clamping System - support rod and cable guide (for bath from 3 to 5 litres)

Support Rod (13mm x 425mm) RR91229 Support Rod (13mm x 500mm) RR71127 RR71125 Support Rod (13mm x 340mm)

RR71120 Support Rod Hotplate Adapter (extension plate)

RS232 Interface Cable 15 Pin to 9 Pin RR91234

7. Glassware

7.1 Standard Flasks

- · Constructed of heavy duty, borosilicate glass.
- Choice of sizes: 5ml, 10ml, 25ml, 50ml, 100ml, 170ml and 250ml.
- Precision engineered round bottom design ensures an excellent fit with the Carousel's wells, maximising heat transfer.
- Most flasks feature a B24/29 Rodaviss joint for connection to the detachable reflux tube.
- The 5ml and 10ml flasks feature a B14/23 Rodaviss joint.
- Reflux tubes feature a quick-thread, which when combined with PTFE Easy-On cap, give a gas tight seal up to 1psi.
- · Optional single piece 250ml long neck design.
- Compatible with magnetic stirring bars and the centrifugal stirrer paddles for Tornado overhead stirring module option. (The smallest flask sizes are not compatible with Tornado.)
- · Flasks are NOT supplied with reflux tubes or PTFE caps, which must be ordered separately.



7.2 Standard Flasks with Sidearms

- · Sidearm flasks have all the features of the standard flasks with the addition of either one or two sidearms.
- Flasks are available with B14/23 and B24/29 sidearm options and include Rodaviss caps and sealing septa.
- Sidearms are compatible with dropping funnels and solid addition funnels.



7.3 Azeotropic Flasks (Dean and Stark)

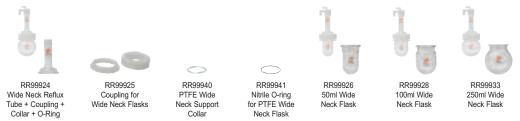
- Unique single piece flasks fit directly into the Carousel 6 Plus, allowing chemists to perform up to six azeotropic processes in parallel.
- Choice of sizes: 100ml and 250ml.
- Special Tornado version with wider neck is designed to accept centrifugal stirring paddle.
- Flasks feature a PTFE stopcock for removal of the aqueous phase.
- Feature B14/23 or B24/29 sidearms.
- · Sidearms are compatible with dropping funnels and solid addition funnels.



7. Glassware - Continued

7.4 Wide Neck Flasks with Quick Coupling

- Wide neck flasks allow easier removal of viscous or solid samples and facilitate the use of the anchor and propeller style PTFE stirrer blade options (Tornado).
- These unique vessels feature a 50mm ID flat flange, which combines with a nitrile O-ring and our unique self-centring PTFE collar to offer a leak-tight seal between the glass flask and wide neck reflux tube.
- The two flanges are compressed together using a two part threaded polymer coupling, which both holds the components rigid and offers an excellent gas tight seal.



7.5 Wide Neck Flasks with Sidearms

Wide neck sidearm flasks have all the features of the wide neck flasks with either one or two sidearms. Ideal for attaching dropping funnels or powder funnels.



7.6 Wide Neck Flasks with Baffles and Sidearms

Wide neck baffled flasks improve the turbulence within the flask by disrupting the creation of a central vortex. Baffled flasks
are recommended for use with stirrer paddles for maximum effect.



*The RR99935 and RR99937 250ml wide neck flasks with 2 x B24/29 sidearms (non-baffled and baffled) are not compatible with the RR99947 Cooled Carousel 6 Plus.

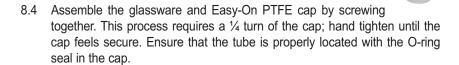
7.7 Sundry Glassware

- Choice of 50ml liquid additions dropping funnels with B14/23 or B24/29 Rodaviss joints.
- The dropping funnels are ideal for the controlled addition of larger volumes of reagent directly into the reaction flask. Funnels feature a
 drip cone and pressure equalising arm for ease of addition.
- Choice of solid additions funnel with B14/23 or B24/29 Rodaviss joints, ideal for the addition of powders or solids into the reaction flask.



8. Quick Start Guide

- 8.1 Locate the Carousel on top of the stirring hotplate.
- 8.2 Place a magnetic stirring bar into your chosen reaction flask.
- 8.3 If you are using a flask that does not have an integrated reflux neck, attach an appropriate reflux tube.
 - (See 9.5. Assemble the Reaction Flask and Reflux Tube.)



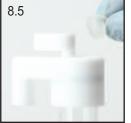
- 8.5 If required fit a new silicone septa to the central hole in the cap, and ensure that the cap valve is in the 'open' position.
- 8.6 Remove the reflux insert from the reflux head.
- 8.7 If you are using a vessel smaller than 250ml you will now need to insert the appropriate sized aluminium insert into the well to ensure the vessel is in contact with the entire well for optimum heat transfer.
 - (See 9.8. Inserting flasks.)
- 8.8 Place the assembled capped flask into the Carousel at the required location. Push the cap down onto the gas outlet until the flask is fully located in the reactor base.
- 8.9 Replace the reflux insert to cover the reflux neck and secure the flask. Repeat steps 8.2 8.8 for all flasks.
- 8.10 Connect quick fit water connectors to the side of the reflux head and start the coolant supply.
- 8.11 If not all flask positions will be used, unused gas outlets can be blocked off with inverted silicone septa.
- 8.12 Connect the central quick fit gas connector to a regulated inert gas supply and switch the gas supply on.
- 8.13 Set the stirring hotplate to the required temperature and stirring speed.





























9. Set-Up and Operation

9.1 Locating the Carousel 6 Plus on Stirring Hotplate

The top surface of your stirring hotplate should be cleaned prior to use. Any small particles on the surface may affect the fit of the Carousel unit, and have an adverse affect on the performance. Wipe the surface with a cloth or tissue, dampened with an appropriate solvent (e.g. acetone) and check for any signs of contamination or obstruction.

The undersurface of the Carousel should also be cleaned prior to use. Wipe the surface with a cloth or tissue, dampened with an appropriate solvent (e.g. acetone) and check for any signs of contamination or obstruction.

Position the Carousel onto the stirring hotplate, making sure that it is secure and properly seated. The circular recess in the base of the unit is designed to fit snugly around the top plate of the stirring hotplate (maximum diameter 135mm).

The Carousel's modular design allows it to be easily lifted on and off the hotplate stirrer as required. Being circular, it can be rotated when in place to facilitate access to all reaction positions. This removes the need to lean into the fumehood during operation.

Important, Important,

Important Note

The Carousel Tech Stirring Hotplate RR91203 is recommended, but any stirring hotplate can be used if the top plate diameter does not exceed 135mm.



Warning

Do not lift the Carousel by the black PTFE heat protection ring.



The insulating plate has been specifically designed to maximize the performance of the Carousel. It provides a unique thermal barrier that both increases energy efficiency, and provides a safer working environment.

Position the first half plate on the Carousel base, sliding it past the supporting pillars. The second plate can then be positioned from the opposite side, again sliding it past the supporting pillars, ensuring that the interlocking fingers are properly aligned. When the plate is properly assembled, it should fit flush with the Carousel base, with the 2 halves meeting in the centre with a minimal gap.



Important Note

Use of the insulating plate at all times is highly recommended. Both halves must be securely in place before use.



Important Note

It is not possible to position (or remove) the insulating plate once the Carousel has been loaded with glassware; therefore, make sure that the plates are in place before starting to load the glassware.



Warning

The Carousel should always be used in a fumehood with protective safety sash.









9.3 Selection of Glassware

The Carousel is available with a range of unique glassware tailored for the specific requirements of parallel synthesis.

You should select the glassware for your application based on volume, sidearm configuration, neck size and whether you need baffles or an azeotropic set-up.

For details of the full range see section 7.

9.4 Select an Appropriate Stirring Bar

Select a suitable magnetic stirrer bar and place in the reaction flask.

We recommend the RR99064 Rare Earth - 25mm Eliptical PTFE Magnetic Stirring Bars for 100-250ml flasks.





Warning

Always take care when loading stirring bars not to drop them, as this may fracture the flask. Use RR98094 Stirring Bar Retriever where appropriate.

Important, Important,

Important Note

PTFE magnetic stirring bars can lose their magnetism with time and use; therefore, to optimise stirring performance, replace bars regularly, as required.

9.5 Assemble the Reaction Flask and Reflux Tube

All glassware to be used in the Carousel requires a reflux tube. The next step will depend on the glassware you have selected. If you have chosen:

- a. a round bottom flask with an integrated reflux tube see 9.5.1
- b. a round bottom flask that requires a reflux tube be attached to it see 9.5.2
- c. a wide neck round bottom flask see 9.5.3

9.5.1 Glassware with Integrated Reflux Tube

As you have selected glassware with an integral reflux tube you will <u>not</u> need to add a separate reflux tube and can skip directly to step 9.6.

9.5.2 Assembling a Round Bottom Flask Requiring a Reflux Tube

You will need to add a reflux tube to your round bottom flask using a Rodaviss® ground glass joint. Rodaviss is an extra-safe borosilicate glass joint for connecting laboratory glassware.

Rodaviss is safe under vacuum or pressure, grease free, interchangeable with standard 1:10 tapered ground joints (including A, B and C lengths), will not stick or jam, is extremely strong and can be used up to 200°C.

Place the cone of the reflux tube through the red connecting cap and then roll the O-ring up over the cone until it drops past the shoulder of the cone. Clip the black loosening ring between the top of the connecting cap and glass rim on the cone. Insert the cone into the socket on the flask. Screw down the connecting cap onto the thread on the socket to compress the O-ring, thus ensuring a perfect seal and a rigid assembly.

To undo the joint, simply unscrew the connecting cap back onto the loosening ring, which will push the joints easily apart. This system should release even the most 'frozen' joints.

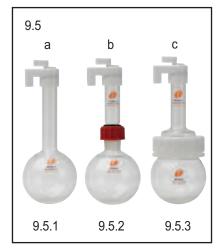










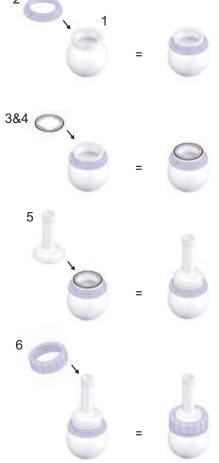






9.5.3 Assembling Wide Neck Glassware

- Position the lower coupling (2) around the neck of the flask (1) by prising it apart at the open edges and pushing around the neck of the flask.
- The nitrile O-ring (4) fits around the circumference of the support collar (3).
- Place the adjoined support collar (3) and O-ring (4) on to the flat flange of the flask.
- Then place the reflux tube (5) on to the flask and O-ring assembly.
- Slide the upper coupling (6) over the top of the reflux tube (5) and screw onto the lower coupling (2).



9.5.3 Wide Neck Component Guide 6. Upper Coupling 5. Reflux Tube 4. Nitrile O-Ring 3. Support Collar 2. Lower Coupling 1. Flask

9.6 Fitting the Easy-On Caps to the Reflux Tube

Assemble the flask and Easy-On cap by screwing together. This process requires a $\frac{1}{4}$ turn of the cap; hand tighten until the cap feels secure. Ensure that the flask is properly located within the O-ring seal in the cap. The nitrile O-ring forms a gas tight seal with the outside of the reflux tube.

Caps feature a replaceable nitrile O-ring as standard with an optional Viton replacement. These O-rings will be subject to chemical attack and will require periodic replacement.

- RR98060 O-Rings for Caps Nitrile 24mm, pk 100
- RR98160 O-Rings for Caps Viton 24mm, pk 100

A septa is located in the top of each Easy-On cap, which permits either reaction monitoring through the withdrawal of aliquots or the addition of reagents during synthesis. A temperature sensor may also be inserted. Septa require periodic replacement. The standard material is silicone, but Viton is also available.

- RR98076 Silicone Septa for PTFE caps, pk 100
- RR98176 Viton Septa for PTFE caps, pk 100



Warning

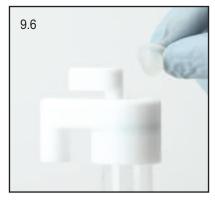
Do not over tighten the Easy-On caps, as this may damage the cap and fracture the reflux tube.

Important, Important,

Important Note

Please note that the Easy-On caps 'seal' on the nitrile O-ring before they are fully tightened. Fully tightening the caps will effect a double seal on the PTFE inner of the cap <u>and</u> nitrile O-ring.





9.7 Using Easy-On Caps

When using the Easy-On caps, to ensure the flow of inert gas, the valve must be in the 'open' position (see 9.7A). A quarter turn (anti-clockwise or clockwise) will 'close' the valve, isolating the reaction flask (see 9.7B).

9.8 Inserting Flasks

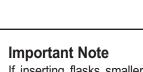
Important, Important,

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- **9.8.1** At the required location, remove the reflux insert in the reflux head by pulling gently on the knob and sliding outwards.
- 9.8.2 Insert the flask into the required location.
- **9.8.3** Push the Easy-On cap down onto the gas outlet, until the bottom of the flask is fully located in the recess in the base.
- 9.8.4 Replace the reflux insert in the reflux head.



If inserting flasks smaller than 250ml the appropriate aluminium insert must be inserted to ensure maximum heat transfer.







9.9 Connecting the Coolant Supply

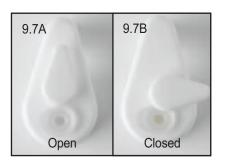
Use of water/coolant in the reflux head is essential to maintain satisfactory refluxing to minimise chemical vapours passing up in to the reflux head, potentially damaging it. Use of a refrigerated recirculating chiller can further reduce solvent losses.

Connect the quick release inlet and outlet on the side of the reflux head to a suitable water (or other circulating coolant) supply and drain respectively, ensuring enough tubing is available for easy rotation of the Carousel. Both the male and female quick release fittings feature a non-return shut-off valve.



Important Note

Liquid coolants other than water can be used in the reflux head, but the use of silicone-based coolants, for example silicone oils, should be avoided as these will cause damage to internal components of the reflux head.











9.10 Connect Gas/Vacuum Supply

The central gas inlet/outlet and radial distribution system combined with Easy-On PTFE caps allow reactions to be performed under an inert (nitrogen/argon) atmosphere.

For use under an inert atmosphere attach tubing to the central quick-release coupling and connect via a 3-way tap or stopcock to a vacuum source <u>and</u> inert gas supply (recommended maximum pressure 1psi).

We offer the following tubing for connecting the white fittings (quick connects) on the Carousel reflux/inerting head to your water or gas/vacuum supply:

RR99067 Tubing for Inert Gas or Reflux Cooling 2 Metres

Then, by alternately evacuating the system and filling it with a suitable inert gas (repeating 2 to 3 times) you can achieve an inert atmosphere within the flasks.

The reaction flasks can be isolated or removed during synthesis by simply closing the valve on the Easy-On PTFE cap and removing the flask.



Warning

When applying gas to the reaction station gas inlet/outlet system, do not exceed 1 psi as the reaction flask and Easy-On PTFE caps are not rated for pressure. (They are, however, suitable for applying a vacuum.)



Important Note

The Carousel is not suitable for continuous use under vacuum (e.g. for evaporations or for reactions to be carried out under vacuum) as there is a risk that the vacuum would pull chemicals up through the Carousel reflux head and damage it. Vacuum should only be used intermittently to remove air and replace it with an inert gas. Also, please note that the Carousel is not designed to be fully vacuum tight.

9.11 Stainless Steel Gas Outlets

The stainless steel gas outlets on top of the reflux head feature an upper and lower nitrile O-ring as standard, with optional Viton replacements.

These O-rings may be subject to chemical attack and so require periodic replacement.

RR91060	Nitrile O-Rings 4mm Gas Outlet - Bottom, pk 50
RR91061	Nitrile O-Rings 3mm Gas Outlet - Top, pk 50
RR91062	Viton O-Rings 4mm Gas Outlet - Bottom, pk 50
RR91063	Viton O-Rings 3mm Gas Outlet - Top, pk 50

9.12 Unused Positions

If not all gas outlets are in use, unused outlets can be blocked off with a inverted silicone septa.







9.13 Temperature Control

- **9.13.1** Set the stirring speed and temperature of the stirring hotplate to the desired level.
- **9.13.2** The stainless steel temperature sensor is positioned either in one of the reaction flasks (through the silicone septa) to monitor and control the solution temperature (9.13.2A) or into the reaction block via the hole between the reflux inlets (9.13.2B).

Important, Important,

Important Note

Please read the separate RR91203 Carousel Tech Stirring Hotplate instructions thoroughly before operation..

Important, Important,

Important Note

Maximum recommended operating temperature is 180°C; however, block temperatures of 220°C may be achieved.



Important Note

Always ensure that the temperature sensor is completely immersed into the liquid when inserted into the reaction flask.



Important Note

Care should be taken to monitor the total set up during synthesis, paying particular attention to regularly check the inert gas supply, flow of cooling water to the reflux head and reaction temperature and make adjustments as necessary.

9.14 Once Your Synthesis is Complete

- · Turn off heating.
- · Turn off gas supply.
- · Disconnect gas inlet.
- · Once the reaction has sufficiently cooled, turn off reflux cooling.
- The reaction flasks can now be removed.









9.15 Important Tips for Optimum Refluxing

- **9.15.1** For most solvents a water supply of 5°C to 18°C will be sufficient for effective refluxing. However with cooling water above 12°C, care should be taken to carefully control refluxing.
- **9.15.2** For low boiling point solvents such as diethyl ether, dichloromethane and acetone, you may require a chilled water supply with a temperature of 0 to 5°C.
- 9.15.3 Due to the large volume of 6 x 250ml reaction flasks, the temperature differential between the block and solution temperature may be greater than expected. A temperature differential between the block and solution of 15°C would not be unusual
- 9.15.4 This differential can be affected by ambient temperature and airflow within your fume-hood. Therefore some experimentation may be necessary to determine the optimum block temperature for your solvent.
- 9.15.5 It is very important to ensure that all of the reflux inserts are inserted and fully seated. Failure to use the inserts will significantly affect the reflux performance and will almost certainly lead to solvent loss.
- 9.15.6 The use of a slight positive pressure of inert gas (not exceeding 1psi) can help reduce

Important, Important,

Important Note

The Carousel should only be operated by trained and competent personnel. As with all chemistries, a full risk assessment should be performed prior to starting an experiment, and care should be taken to monitor your reactions at all stages. The Carousel should not be left unattended unless in a supervised area.

Important, Important,

Important Note

To avoid the build-up of limescale in the reflux head please avoid the use of hard water.

Important, Important,

Important Note

Do not attempt to dismantle the reflux head – THIS WILL INVALIDATE YOUR WARRANTY. Dismantling the reflux head may compromise the silicone seal between the surfaces and cause a water leak during operation.

Important, Important,

Important Note

In the unlikely event of a water leak from the reflux head, please stop using the unit immediately.

- 1. DO NOT TOUCH THE CAROUSEL OR HOTPLATE.
- 2. Switch off the power supply to the hotplate at the mains supply.
- 3. Remove the power plug from the mains.
- Once the Carousel has cooled remove it from the hotplate.

Do not attempt to repair the leak. THIS WILL INVALIDATE YOUR WARRANTY. Please contact your local distributor.



10. Performance Data - Insulating Plate

10.1 Use of the PTFE Insulating Plate as a Safety Barrier

The insulating properties of the PTFE material provide a significant safety barrier, protecting the user from high temperatures and reducing the risk of serious burn, in case of accidental contact when the reactor is being used at elevated temperatures. Tests have shown that when reactor components are at 155°C, exposed external surfaces are reduced in temperature by around 60°C (Fig 1).

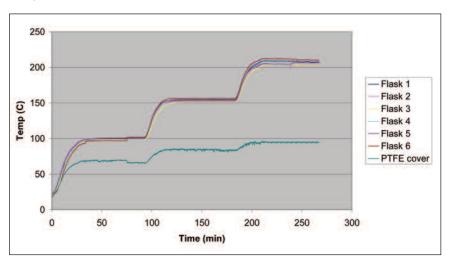




Warning

Whilst the insulating plate will reduce the external temperature of the base, it may still get hot enough to cause a burn. Therefore, please do not touch the insulating plate during heating and always allow to cool fully before removal.

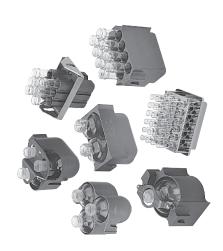






11. Radleys/Genevac Rack Compatibility Guide

olus Station		snle			հ Radleys		sn					
		Carousel 12 Plus	Metz Syn10 Reaction Station	Carousel 6 Plus		Cooled Carousel 6 Plus		Not compatible with Radlevs	Products	Carousel 6 Plus	Cooled Carousel 6 Plus	
	Total Vessels Per Evap	72				24		24		12		
HT-12	Racks Per Evap	12	70-0061	N/A		12	9020-02	12	70-0581	12	70.0504	
	Vessels Per Rack	9				2		2		1		
	Total Vessels Per Evap	48				16		16		80		
HT-8	Racks Per Evap	8	70-0061	N/A	80	9020-02	80	70-0581	_∞	70-0581		
	Vessels Per Rack	9			2		2		-			
Vessels Racks Total Vessels Per Rack Per Evap Per Evap	Total Vessels Per Evap	24				8		8		4		
	Racks Per Evap	4	70-0061	52	N/A	Į.	4	9020-02	4	70-0581	4	70-0581
	Vessels Per Rack	9				2		2		-		
	Total Vessels Per Evap	16	70-0670	9		9		4		2		
EZ-2	Racks Per Evap	2		2	70-0658	2	70-0657	2	70-0581	2	70-0581	
	Vessels Per Rack	8		е		е		2		1		
Radleys/Genevac Compatibility		RR91081 - Quick-Thread Glass	Reaction Tube 24mm x 150mm	DDOODED 170ms Doodston Florit	KK8803Z - 170III Keactori Flask	i	RR99054 - 100ml Keaction Flask	RR99053 - EZ-2/HT 250ml	Evaporation Flask	RR99041 - 250ml Reaction	Flask (Flask only)	





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sales@radleys.co.uk

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Position									
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Organisation									
Address 1									
Address 2									
Town/City			County/State						
Country			Post/Zip Code						
Telephone			Ext Fa	ax					
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Type of Organisation; բ	olease tick all boxes rel	evant							
☐ Academic Institution	☐ Consumer Goods	☐ Defence/Military/Forensi	c ☐ Government	☐ Manufacturing/Industrial ☐ Polymers/Plastics					
☐ Animal Health/Zoology	☐ Contract Lab	☐ Environmental/Water ☐ Hospital/Pharmac		□ Nuclear/Gas/Electric □ Process Engineering					
☐ Agrochemical	☐ Contract Synthesis	☐ Flavours/Fragrances	☐ Instrum/Elect & Mech	☐ Petrochemical/Oil ☐ Research Institute					
☐ Chemical Manufacture	☐ Cosmetics	☐ Food/Beverages	☐ Lab Equip Dealer/Mnf	☐ Pharma/Biotech/API ☐ Other					
Areas of Interest; pleas									
☐ Analytical Chemistry	☐ Chromatography	☐ Estate & Facilities	☐ Health & Safety	☐ Organic Chemistry ☐ QC/QA					
☐ Automation/HTS☐ Biochemistry	☐ Clinical/Medical/Patholog☐ Construction	y	☐ Inorganic/Metallurgy☐ Liquid Handling/MicroPlates	☐ Parallel Chem/Combi-Chem ☐ Sales & Marketing ☐ Polymers & Oils ☐ Separation/SPE					
☐ Biological Sciences	☐ Drug Discovery	☐ Geology	☐ Material Science	☐ Process Dev/Scale-up ☐ Support/Engineering					
☐ Catalysis	☐ Environmental Health		☐ Medical Devices	☐ Process Safety/Calorimetry ☐ Temperature Control					
☐ Other			☐ Medicinal Chemistry	☐ Purchasing/Stores ☐ Veterinary					
To request specific product information from Radleys please fill in below									
Benchtop and Hotplates		Parallel Reaction Station	ns	Software					
☐ Findenser Air Condenser		☐ Carousel 12 Plus Reaction Station		☐ AVA Lab Control Software					
☐ Heat-On Block System		☐ Cooled Carousel 12 Reaction Station		☐ Level 1/2					
☐ Cool-It Insulated Bowls☐ StarFish Work Station		☐ Carousel 6 Plus Read ☐ Cooled Carousel 6 Plu		☐ Level 3/4 ☐ Data Hub					
☐ Start-ish Work Station ☐ Cooled Carousel									
☐ Overhead Stirrers		☐ GreenHouse Plus Par	allel Synthesiser	Automated Reaction Stations ☐ Mya 4 Reaction Station					
Jacketed Lab Reactors		☐ GreenHouse Work-Up☐ GreenHouse Blowdow		☐ Mya 4 Reaction Station					
☐ Reactor-Ready Lab Read	ctor	☐ Tornado Overhead Sti	·	Other					
☐ Reactor-Ready Duo Lab		☐ Breeze Heating/Coolir		☐ Huber					
☐ Reactor-Ready Pilot Lab		☐ Storm Heating/Cooling	Work Station	☐ Other					
☐ Custom Jacketed Reaction Systems									